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Erasmus+ Programme  
of the European Union



# Multilingual Dictionary



# Foreword

Dear Visitor

You are about to look into a multilingual dictionary of five national languages. While we were putting together the application for our project *Together Everybody Achieves More*, the idea came up that keeping a record of all the relevant English vocabulary used in our shared work should help students to remember the new words, encourage them to incorporate this new knowledge into their active use of the language and it might be interesting and useful for students who did not have the chance to take part in our project.

Our aim was to provide a tool for students' use but we must admit that the task proved to be much more challenging than originally expected.

Students kept a record of the relevant vocabulary they came across in their project work during their meetings. Then others from different countries and at different meetings filled in the missing words in their own language. They also added pictures to illustrate concepts and meanings here and there.

We based our dictionary on English as it is the working language of our project and it is also the target language for four contributing nations. Scotland, of course, has the advantage of having English as their native language. The first column in our dictionary is English and you can find the words in alphabetical order there. The other language columns come in the set order of Estonian, Flemish, German and Hungarian. However, there you must find the word you are looking for by way of browsing through all the vocabulary. The structure is set on our major topics with sub-categories.

Have a pleasant browsing!

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# 1. Environmental Issues

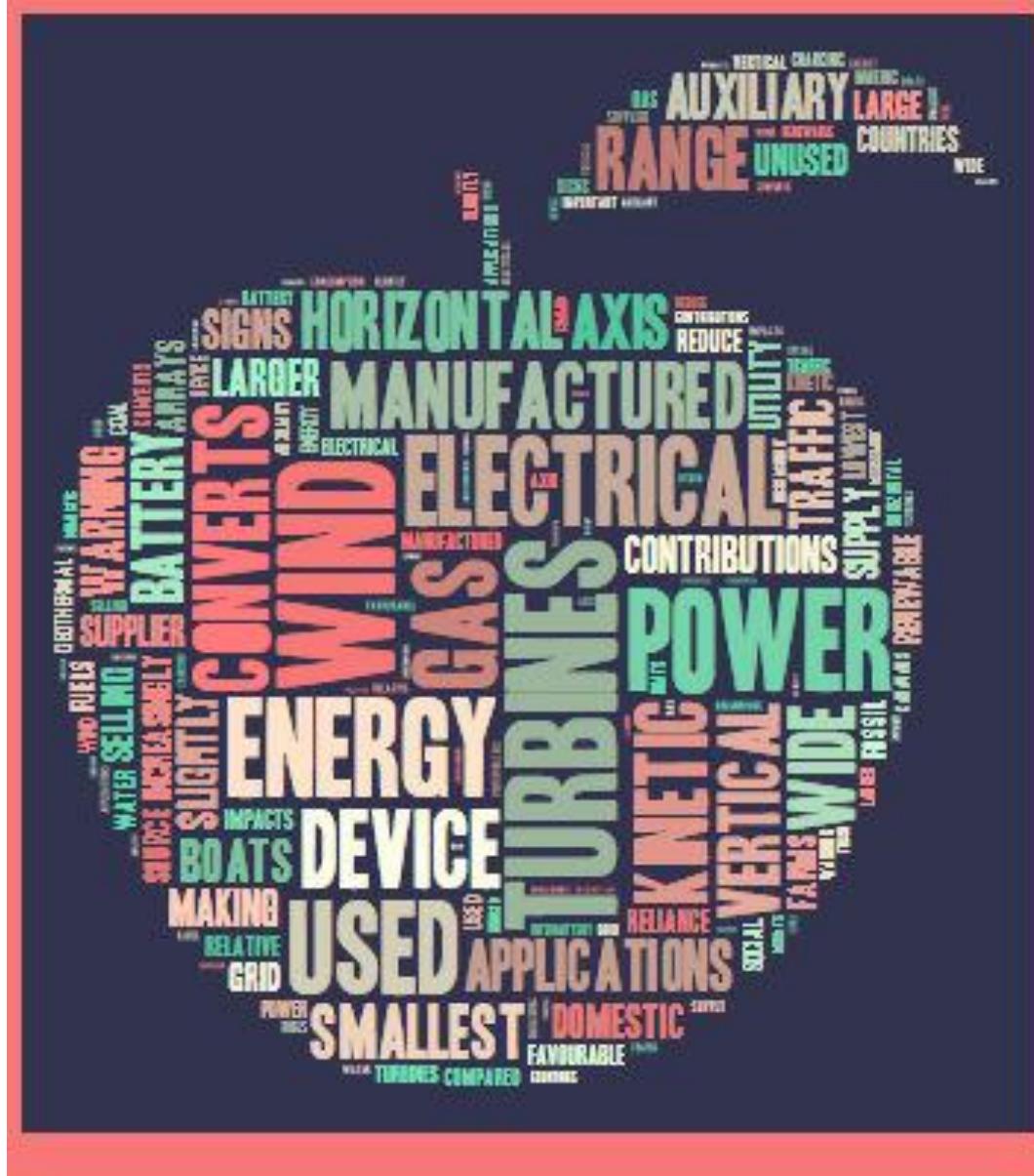
 Photo.elsoar.com



# 1.1. Sustainability

| English                | Estonian              | Flemish                | German                          | Hungarian                         |
|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| batch                  | tootepartii           | stapel                 | Stapel                          | halom                             |
| be aware of            | teadlik olema         | Zich bewust zijn       | Sich bewusst sein               | tudatosnak lenni                  |
| carbon dioxide         | süsinikdioксиid       | koolstofdioxide        | Kohlendioxid                    | széndioxid                        |
| carbon monoxide        | süsinikmonooksiid     | koolstofmonoxide       | Kohlenmonoxid                   | szénmonoxid                       |
| carpooling             | autode ühiskasutus    | autodelen              | Fahrgemeinschaft                | telekocii mozgalom                |
| consumption            | tarbimine             | consumptie             | Konsum                          | fogyasztás                        |
| decompose              | lagunema              | ontbinden              | zersetzen                       | bomlik                            |
| destruction            | häving                | vernietiging           | Zerstörung                      | pusztítás                         |
| disaster               | katastroof            | natuurramp             | Katastrophe                     | katasztrófa                       |
| disposable             | ühekordsest kasutatav | wegwerp                | Einwegartikel                   | egyszer használatos/<br>eldobható |
| endangered             | ohustatud             | bedreigd               | gefährdet                       | veszélyeztetett                   |
| environmentalist       | keskkonnakaitsja      | milieuactivist         | Umweltschützer                  | környezetvédő                     |
| EPA                    | keskkonnakaitseamet   | milieubescherming      | Environmental Protection Agency |                                   |
| errand                 | ülesanne              | bezorging              | Besorgung                       | megbízás, elvégzendő<br>feladat   |
| fertilizer             | väetis                | mest                   | Dünger                          | trágya                            |
| fluorescent            | luminofoor            | fluorescerend          | Fluoreszierend                  | fluoreszkáló                      |
| greenhouse effect      | kasvuhoone effekt     | broeikaseffect         | Treibhauseffekt                 | üvegházhatás                      |
| halve                  | poolitama             | halveren               | halbieren                       | megfelezni                        |
| incandescent lightbulb | hõõguv                | gloeiend               | Glühend                         | hagyományos izzó                  |
| natural resources      | loodusvarad           | Natuurlijke rijkdommen | Natürliche Ressourcen           | természeti erőforrások            |
| ozone layer            | osoonikiht            | ozonlaag               | Ozonschicht                     | ózonréteg                         |
| piling up              | kuhjuma               | Stapelen zich op       | Häufen sich                     | halmozódása                       |
| purify                 | puhastama             | reinigen               | reinigen                        | megtisztít                        |

|                    |                           |                      |                          |                           |
|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>radiation</b>   | <b>kiirgus</b>            | <b>straling</b>      | <b>Strahlung</b>         | <b>sugárzás</b>           |
| <b>renewable</b>   | <b>taastuv</b>            | <b>her nieuwbaar</b> | <b>erneuerbare</b>       | <b>megújuló</b>           |
| <b> reusable</b>   | <b>taaskasutatav</b>      | <b>herbruikbaar</b>  | <b>Wiederverwendbare</b> | <b>újrahasználható</b>    |
| <b>rinse</b>       | <b>loputama</b>           | <b>reinigen</b>      | <b>spülen</b>            | <b>öblít</b>              |
| <b>thermostat</b>  | <b>termostaat</b>         | <b>thermostaat</b>   | <b>Thermostat</b>        | <b>hőfokszabályzó</b>     |
| <b>toxic waste</b> | <b>toksilised jäätmed</b> | <b>Giftig afval</b>  | <b>Giftmüll</b>          | <b>mérgező hulladékok</b> |
| <b>vehicle</b>     | <b>sõiduk</b>             | <b>voertuig</b>      | <b>Fahrzeug</b>          | <b>jármű</b>              |
| <b>wind energy</b> | <b>tuuleenergia</b>       | <b>windenergie</b>   | <b>Windenergie</b>       | <b>Szélenergia</b>        |

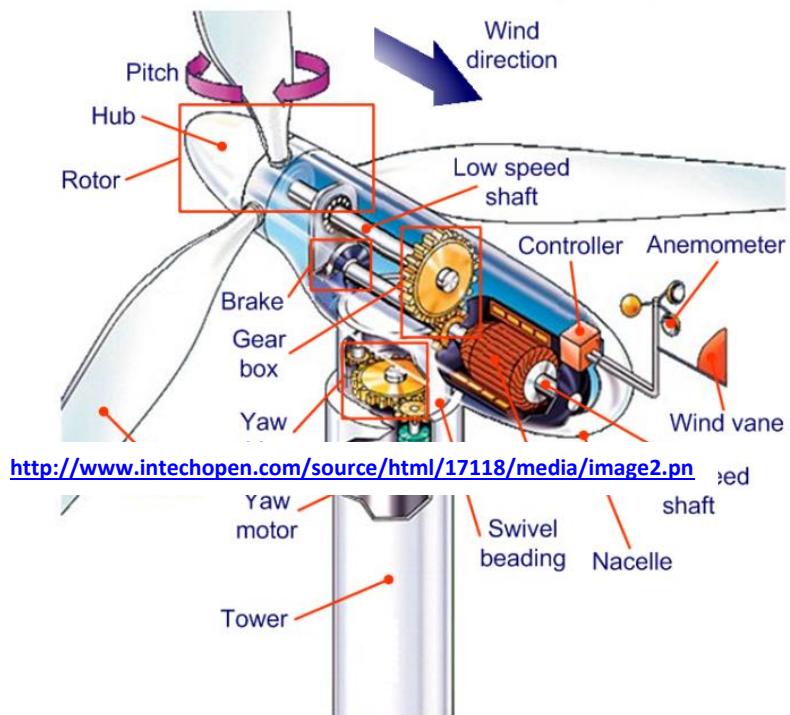


## 1.2. Wind Turbine ...and how to build a wind turbine

| English           | Estonian         | Flemish             | German                     | Hungarian                   |
|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| aluminium angle   | alumiiniumnurk   | Aluminium hoek      | Aluminium Eck              | alumínium szögvas           |
| anemometer        | anemometer       | anemometer          | Windgeschwindigkeitsmesser | szélmérő                    |
| bike wheel        | rattajooks       | fietswielen         | Fahrradrad                 | biciklierék                 |
| bike wheel spokes | rattakodarad     | fietswielspaak      | Radspeichen                | kerékpárkálló               |
| blade             | laba             | turbineblad         | Rotorblätter               | lapát                       |
| bolts and nuts    | poldid ja mutrid | schroeven           | Schrauben und Muttern      | csavar és anyacsavar        |
| brake             | pidur            | rem                 | Bremse                     | fék                         |
| clothes pegs      | pesunäpid        | wasspelden          | Wäscheklammer              | csipesz                     |
| computer          | arvuti           | computer            | Computer                   | számítógép                  |
| cone spanner      | lehtvõti         | moersleutel         | Schraubenschlüssel         | villáskulcs                 |
| controller        | kontroller       | regelator           | Regelung                   | irányító                    |
| craft knife       | nuga             | zakmes              | Teppichmesser/Cutter       | sniccer                     |
| frequent          | sage             | frequent            | häufig                     | gyakori                     |
| gearbox           | käigukast        | gereedschapskist    | Getriebe                   | váltó                       |
| generator         | generaator       | generator           | Generator                  | generátor                   |
| horizontal axis   | horisontaaltelg  | horizontale as      | horizontale Achse          | vízszintes tengely          |
| kinetic           | kineetiline      | kenetisch           | Bewegungsenergie           | mozgási (energia)           |
| location          | asukoht          | staanplaats         | Standplatz                 | helyszín                    |
| marker pen        | marker           | markeerstift        | Etikettenstift             | filctoll                    |
| metal drill bit   | metallpuuriosad  | metalen boor        | Metallbohrer               | fém fúrósár                 |
| nacelle           | tugitalad        | gondel/ machinehuis | Maschinenhaus              | motorburkolat               |
| off-grid          | võrguvälaine     | stroomloos          | stromlos                   | hálózaton/rendszeren kívüli |
| offshore          | merel            | van land            | im Meer                    | tengeren található          |

|                      |  |                              |                                  |   |
|----------------------|--|------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| <b>onshore</b>       | <b>maismaal</b>                          | <b>op land</b>               | <b>an Land</b>                   | <b>parti, parton található</b>                                  |
| <b>photo voltaic</b> | <b>fotogalvaaniline</b>                  | <b>fotovoltaisch</b>         | <b>Solarstrom</b>                | <b>fényre elektromos áramot termelő</b>                         |
| <b>pop riveter</b>   | <b>neettangid</b>                        | <b>nietmachine</b>           | <b>Nietmaschine</b>              | <b>szegecselő</b>   |
| <b>pop rivets</b>    | <b>needid</b>                            | <b>moeren/vijzen</b>         | <b>Blindniete</b>                | <b>szegecs</b>  |
| <b>power drill</b>   | <b>elektripuur</b>                       | <b>boormachine</b>           | <b>Handbohrmaschine</b>          | <b>fúró</b>   |
| <b>printer</b>       | <b>printer</b>                           | <b>printer</b>               | <b>Drucker</b>                   | <b>nyomtató</b>   |
| <b>rotor</b>         | <b>rootor</b>                            | <b>rotor</b>                 | <b>Rotor</b>                     | <b>rotor</b>  |
| <b>shaft</b>         | <b>völl, telg</b>                        | <b>schacht</b>               | <b>Mast, Turm</b>                | <b>törzs, tengely</b>   |
| <b>spanner</b>       | <b>mutrivõti</b>                         | <b>spanners</b>              | <b>Sechskantschlüssel</b>        | <b>csavarkulcs</b>  |
| <b>spring washer</b> | <b>verdruseib</b>                        | <b>schroefspanners</b>       | <b>Spannscheibe</b>              | <b>rugós alátét</b>   |
| <b>sticky tape</b>   | <b>kleiplint</b>                         | <b>kleefplakband</b>         | <b>Klebeband</b>                 | <b>cellux</b>   |
| <b>tape measure</b>  | <b>mõõdulint</b>                         | <b>meetlint</b>              | <b>Maßband</b>                   | <b>mérőszalag</b>   |
| <b>utility</b>       | <b>avalik teenus</b>                     | <b>gebruik</b>               | <b>Nutzen</b>                    | <b>felhasználás</b>   |
| <b>vertical axis</b> | <b>vertikaaltelg</b>                     | <b>verticale as</b>          | <b>vertikale Achse</b>           | <b>függőleges tengely</b>                                       |
| <b>washer</b>        | <b>seib</b>                              | <b>spanners</b>              | <b>Unterlegscheibe</b>           | <b>alátét</b>   |
| <b>wind value</b>    | <b>tuuletugevus</b>                      | <b>windsterkte</b>           | <b>Windstärke</b>                | <b>szélérték</b>  |
| <b>wind vane</b>     | <b>tuulelipp</b>                         | <b>windrichtingaanwijwer</b> | <b>Windrichtungsanzeiger</b>     | <b>szélkakas</b>  |
| <b>wood</b>          | <b>puit</b>                              | <b>hout</b>                  | <b>Holz</b>                      | <b>fa</b>   |
| <b>yaw drive</b>     | <b>pöörlemiskiirus, lenger-duskiirus</b> | <b>richting van de wind</b>  | <b>Windrichtungsnach-führung</b> | <b>az a mechanizmus, amelyik szélirányba állítja az eszközt</b> |

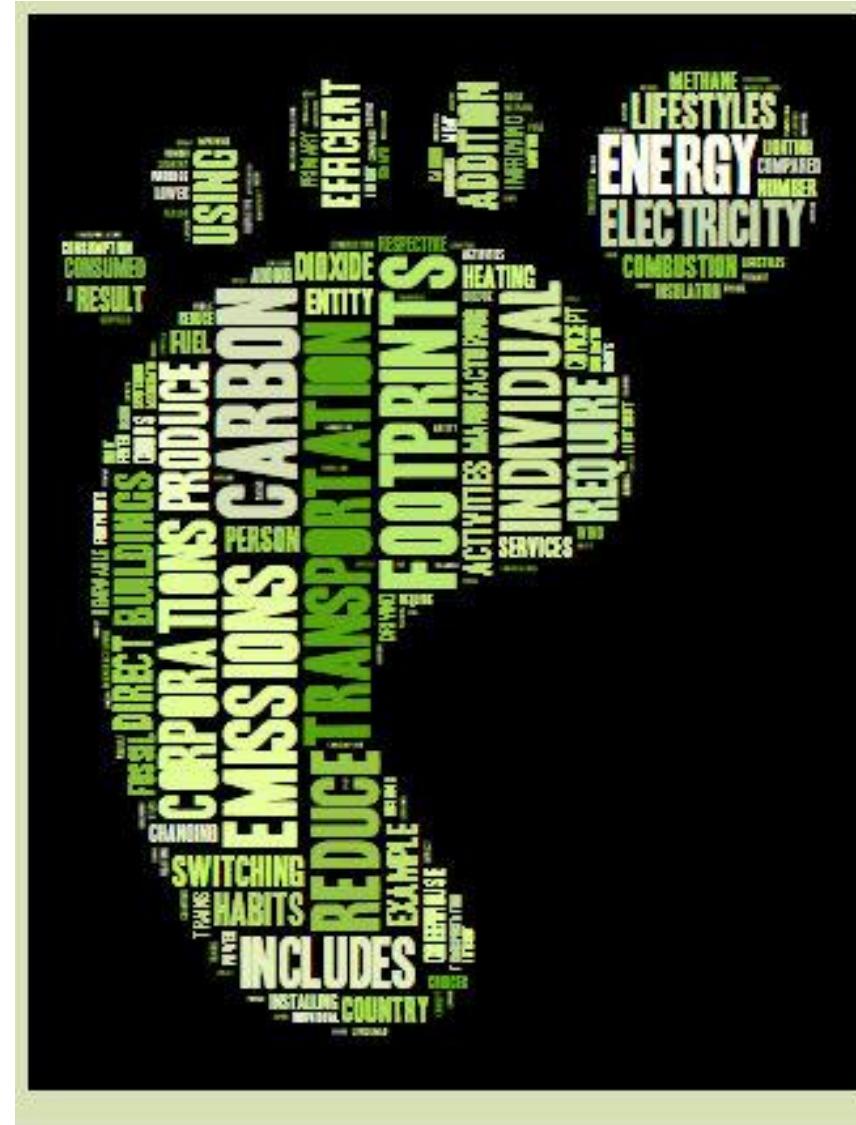
## Wind turbine horizontal axis



## Wind turbine vertical axis

Model built in Ursprungschule by students from Germany, Hungary, Belgium and Estonia

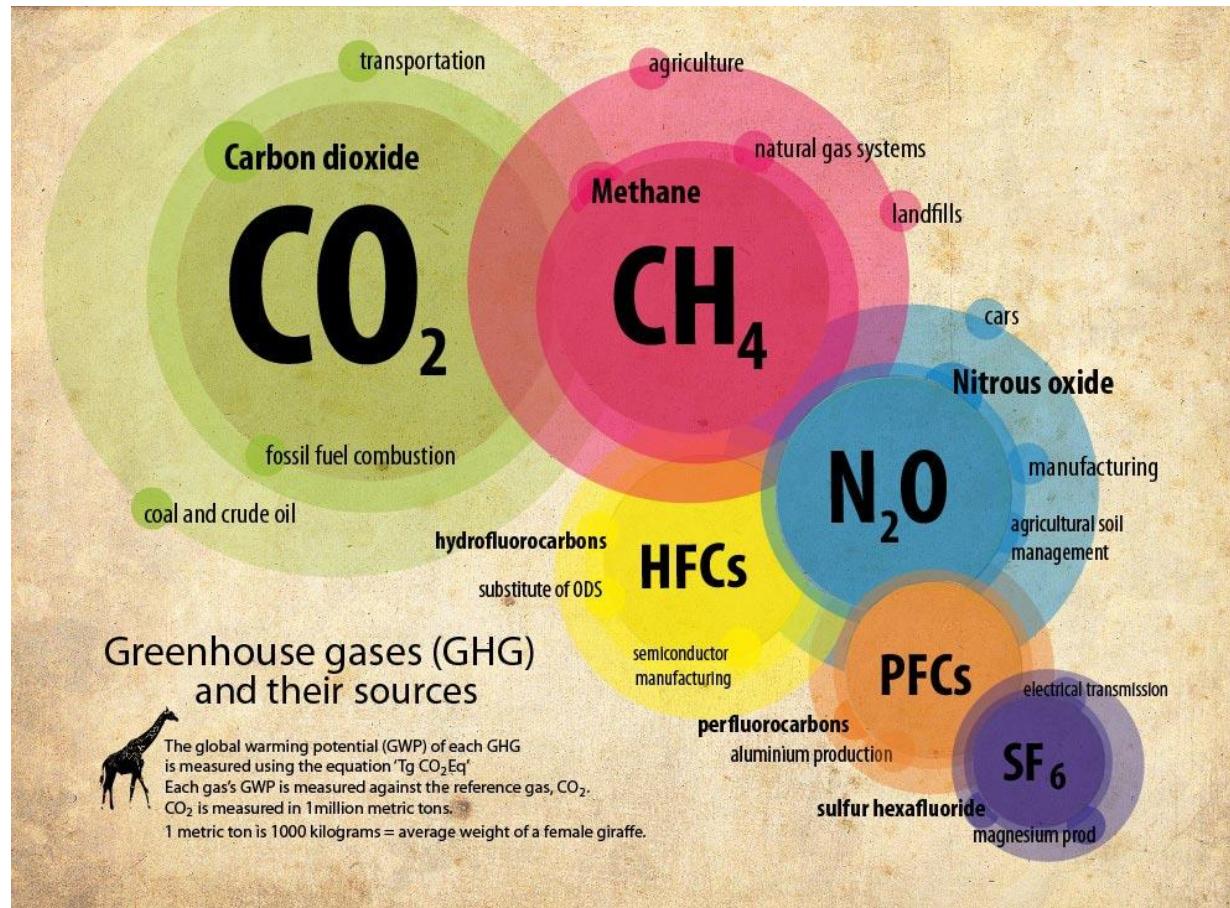




## 1.3. Carbon Footprint

| English                 | Estonian              | Flemish                | German                             | Hungarian                      |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| amount                  | kogus                 | bedrag                 | Betrag                             | összeg                         |
| anaerobic decomposition | anaeroobne lagunemine | luchtafbraak           | Zerfall unter Sauerstoffausschluss | bomlás oxigén jelenléte nélkül |
| concern                 | mure                  | zorgen                 | Bedenken                           | illet, vonatkozik              |
| consumption             | tarbimine             | consumptie             | Verbrauch                          | fogyasztás                     |
| contribute              | panustama             | bijdrage               | beitragen                          | hozzájárul                     |
| crust                   | maakoor               | bodemlaag              | Kruste                             | kéreg                          |
| deformed                | deformeerunud         | vervormd               | missgestaltet                      | torz, deformált                |
| deplete                 | ära tarvitama         | uitputten              | ausleeren                          | kiürít, kimerít                |
| derivative              | tuletis               | afgeleide              | Ableitung                          | származék                      |
| disrupt                 | katkestama            | onderbroken            | unterbrechen                       | félbeszakít                    |
| emission                | emissioon             | uitstoot               | Ausstoß                            | kibocsátás                     |
| enhance                 | parendama             | verbeteren             | steigern                           | fokoz, növel                   |
| estimated               | hinnanguline          | schatting              | geschätzt                          | becsült                        |
| exposure                | paljastus             | blootstelling          | das Ausgesetzt sein                | valaminek való kitettség       |
| global warming          | globaalne soojenemine | Opwarming van de aarde | globale Erwärmung                  | globális felmelegedés          |
| greenhouse effect       | kasvuhoone efekt      | broeikas effect        | Treibhauseffekt                    | üvegház hatás                  |
| immune                  | immuunne              | immuun                 | immun                              | védett                         |
| kinetic                 | kineetiline           | kinetisch              | kinetisch                          | mozgási                        |
| maintenance             | hooldus               | onderhoud              | Erhaltung, Wartung                 | fenntartás                     |
| replenished             | täiendatud            | bijgevuld              | aufgefüllt                         | feltöltött, kiegészített       |
| responsibility          | vastutus              | verantwoordelijkheid   | Verantwortung                      | felelősség                     |
| require                 | nõudma                | vereisten              | erfordern                          | kíván/ megkövetel              |
| subsidize               | subsideerima          | subsidiëren            | unterstützen                       | támogat anyagilag              |
| sustainable             | jätkusuutlik          | duurzaam               | nachhaltig                         | fenntartható                   |

|                |                   |                   |          |  |
|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------|--|
| tide           | tõus ja mõõn      | tij               | Gezeiten | árapály                                |
| trigger        | käivitama         | overtuigen        | bewirken | előidéz                                |
| viable reserve | rakendatav reserv | rendabele reserve | machbar  | megvalósítható<br>működőképes tartalék |



<http://www.sabc.co.za/wps/wcm/connect/75491a804943a12289bbad915eb2a9f9/greenhouse-gas-infogr.jpg?MOD=AJPERES&CACHEID=75491a804943a12289bbad915eb2a9f9>



## 1.4. Waste Management

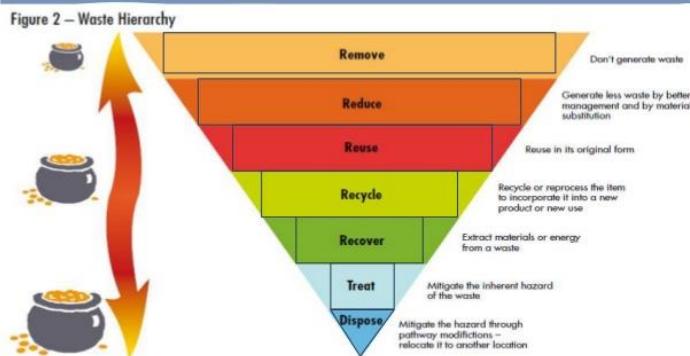
| English                 | Estonian                  | Flemish                   | German                  | Hungarian            |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| waste management        | jäätmekäitlus             | afvalbeheer               | Abfallwirtschaft        | hulladék gazdálkodás |
| responsible consumption | vastutustundlik tarbimine | verantwoordelijke aankoop | verantwortlicher Konsum | tudatos fogyasztás   |
| recycling               | ümbertöötlemine           | recycleren                | recyceln                | újrahasznosítás      |
| rubbish bin             | prügikast                 | vuilbak                   | Mülleimer               | szemetesláda         |
| separation              | eraldamine                | scheiding                 | Trennung                | kiválogatás          |
| environmentalist        | keskkonnakaitsja          | natuurbeschermer          | Umweltaktivist          | környezetvédő        |
| trash man               | prügivedaja               | vuilnisman                | Müllmann                | szemetes ember       |
| environmental footprint | ökoloogiline jalajälg     | ecologische voetafdruk    | ökologischer Fußabdruck | öko-lábnyom          |
| water pollution         | veereostus                | watervervuiling           | Wasserverschmutzung     | vízszenyezés         |
| oil extraction          | naftatootmine             | olieraaffinage            | Erdölförderung          | olajkitermelés       |
| chemical industry       | keemiatööstus             | chemische industrie       | chemische Industrie     | vegyipar             |
| greenhouse effect       | kasvuhooneefekt           | broeikaseffect            | Treibhauseffekt         | üvegházhatás         |



<http://wastemanagements.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2013/11/wastemanagement5.jpg>



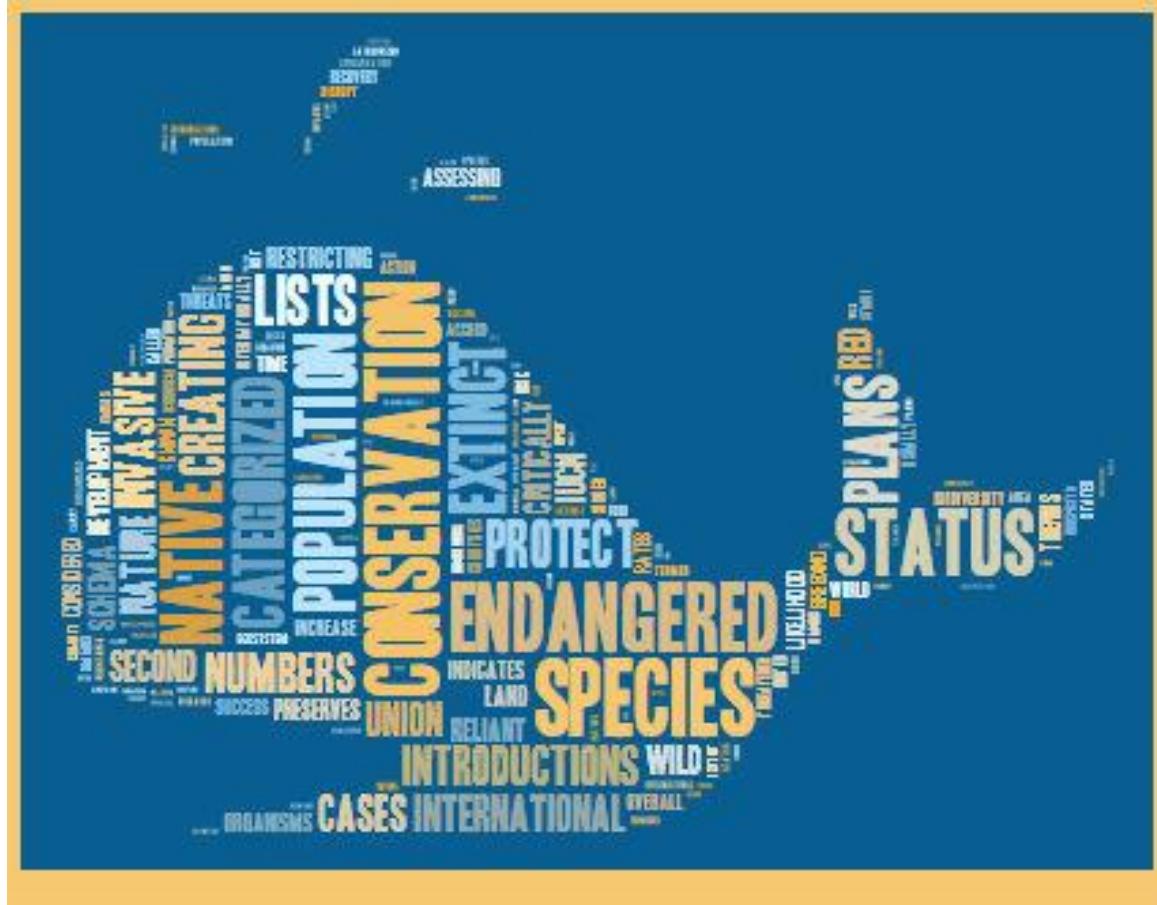
## Principles and practices of waste management



<http://www.aysskiphire.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/recycle-copy1.jpg>

The elements of the hierarchy are described in more detail in the following sections:

<http://image.slidesharecdn.com/industrialwastemanagement-140715053356-phpapp01/95/industrial-waste-management-4-638.jpg?cb=1405402486>



## 1.5. Endangered species



<https://lyonusa.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/endangered-species.jpg>

| <b>English</b>     | <b>Estonian</b>           | <b>Flemish</b>                     | <b>German</b>                   | <b>Hungarian</b>                |
|--------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| endangered species | ohustatud liigid          | bedreigde sorten                   | bedrohte Arten                  | veszélyeztetett faiok           |
| hunting            | jaht                      | jagen                              | jagen                           | vadászat                        |
| extinct            | väljasurnud               | uitsterven                         | aussterben                      | kihalt                          |
| wildlife           | elusloodus                | dierenwereld in de vrije<br>natuur | Tierwelt in der freien<br>Natur | vadon élő állatok<br>összessége |
| food chain         | toiduahel                 | voedselketen                       | Nahrungskette                   | tápláléklánc                    |
| biodiversity       | bioloogiline mitmekesisus | biodiversiteit                     | Biodiversität                   | biológiai sokféleség            |
| evolution          | evolutsioon               | evolutie                           | Evolution                       | evolúció                        |
| poacher            | salakütt                  | stroper                            | Wilderer                        | orvvadász                       |
| speciation         | liigiteke                 | soortvorming                       | Artbildung                      | fajmegújulás                    |
| vulnerable         | haavatav                  | kwetsbaar                          | gefährdet, verwundbar           | sérülékeny                      |
| pangolin           | soomusloom                | gordeldier                         | Gürteltier                      | tatu                            |